

Course Outline for: ENGR 2231 Thermodynamics

A. Course Description:

1. Number of credits: 3

2. Lecture hours per week: 3

3. Prerequisites: CHEM 1061 and MATH 1510

Corequisites: None
MnTC Goals: None

This course will cover the conservation of mass and energy and entropy balance; the properties, equations of state, and the processes and cycles for reversible and irreversible thermodynamic systems; and modes of energy transfer. Thermodynamic principles will be applied to modern engineering systems.

B. Date last reviewed/updated: October 2023

C. Outline of Major Content Areas:

- 1. Introductory concepts and definitions: Defining and describing systems and their behavior; measurement units; volume, pressure, temperature.
- 2. Energy and the first law of thermodynamics: Energy, work, and heat; energy balance in closed systems; analysis of cycles; energy storage.
- 3. Evaluating properties of matter: Equations of state; ideal gas law; ideal gas properties.
- 4. First law Analysis for a control volume: Development of equations for conservation of mass and energy; steady state applications; transient analysis.
- 5. Second law of thermodynamics: Introduction; irreversible and reversible processes; application to thermodynamic cycles.
- 6. Entropy: Introduction; incompressible substances; ideal gas; reversible and irreversible processes; adiabatic reversible processes; entropy of mixing.
- 7. Applications: One or more of the following; vapor power systems, gas power systems, refrigeration, heat pumps, etc.

D. Course Learning Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the course, the student will be able to:

- 1. Demonstrate an understanding of the thermodynamic properties and equations of state.
- 2. Demonstrate knowledge of the first law of thermodynamics.
- 3. Demonstrate an ability to apply the first law of thermodynamics to engineering processes.
- 4. Demonstrate an understanding of entropy and the second law of thermodynamics.
- 5. Demonstrate an ability to apply the second law of thermodynamics to real systems.
- 6. Demonstrate an ability to analyze reversible and irreversible systems.

- 7. Demonstrate an ability to apply the laws of thermodynamics to steady state open systems.
- 8. Demonstrate an ability to apply the laws of thermodynamics to unsteady open systems.
- 9. Demonstrate an ability to analyze one or more applications such as vapor power systems, gas power systems, refrigeration, heat pumps, etc.

E. Methods for Assessing Student Learning:

Methods for assessment may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 1. Exams
- 2. Problem sets
- 3. Group projects

F. Special Information:

Relationship to ABET Accreditation Criteria: to assist our transfer partner engineering programs in their ABET accreditation evaluations, this course teaches skills that help students achieve the following ABET outcomes:

- 1. An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering.
- 2. An ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability.
- 3. An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems.
- 4. An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.